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# PIPPA NORRIS

## CURRICULUM VITAE

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## PIPPA NORRIS

### MAIN FIELDS OF RESEARCH

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Comparative politics, including democracy, autocracy, and processes of democratization  
 Comparative elections  
 Comparative political institutions and behavior  
 Comparative culture and public opinion  
 Comparative political communications  
 Comparative gender politics

### AGE

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Date of Birth: 10th July 1953

### EDUCATION

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1971-74 University of Warwick, UK.  
 1974-77 London School of Economics and Political Science, UK. (LSE)

### QUALIFICATIONS

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1974 Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Warwick University. Joint Honors in Politics & Philosophy.  
 1975 Masters of Science (M.Sc.). LSE/London University. Politics.  
 1988 Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.). LSE/London University. Politics.

### FULLTIME APPOINTMENTS:

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October 1977 - September 1988.  
 Appointment with tenure, Department of Government, Northumberland University, UK. Lecturer II and Senior Lecturer in Government.

October 1988 - December 1993.  
 Appointment with tenure, Department of Politics, Edinburgh University, UK.  
 Lecturer and Senior Lecturer in Politics (the equivalent of an Associate Professor). (January 1992 to December 1993 Visiting Lecturer at the Kennedy School)

January 1994 - 2001.  
 John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.  
 Lecturer in Public Policy and Associate Director (Research) Joan Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy.

January 2002-date  
 Paul F. McGuire Lecturer in Comparative Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government. Also teaching in Harvard's Government Department and the Law School, and Faculty Associate at the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, the Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, the Ash Institute, and the Joan Shorenstein Center on Press/Politics.

May 2006-Sept 2007 (on leave from Harvard)  
 Director, Democratic Governance, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), New York.

1 January-31 December 2011  
 Visiting Professor of Government and International Relations at the University of Sydney.

1 Jan 2013-date  
 Laureate Fellow and Professor of Government and International Relations, University of Sydney

**MAJOR HONORS:**

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2016. The Brown Democracy Medal was awarded for the Electoral Integrity Project.
2014. The Karl Deutsch award by the International Political Science Association 'to honor a prominent scholar engaged in the cross-disciplinary research.'
2011. Awarded the Johan Skytte prize with Ronald Inglehart for "contributing innovative ideas about the relevance and roots of political culture in a global context, transcending previous mainstream approaches of research".  
<http://skytteprize.statsvet.uu.se/>
2011. Doctorate *honorus causa* awarded by the University of Edinburgh
- 2011 Special recognition award, Political Science Association of the UK.
2011. Kathleen Fitzpatrick Australian Laureate Fellowship, Australian Research Council.
2006. Winner of the 2006 Doris A. Graber Award for the best book published in political communications, awarded for *A Virtuous Circle*.
2005. Winner of the Virginia A. Hodgkinson research prize by the Independent Sector for *Sacred and Secular* (with Ronald Inglehart)
2004. Outstanding Professional Achievement Award, MPSA Women's Caucus.

**CITATION IMPACT:**

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Google scholar: <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=tLlalq4AAAAJ&hl=en>  
 h-index 82  
 Political Science: ranked 4<sup>th</sup>  
 Comparative Politics: ranked 1<sup>st</sup>  
 Political Behavior: ranked 1<sup>st</sup>  
 Gender Politics: ranked 1<sup>st</sup>  
 Scholarometer percentile: Top 0.71%

**TEACHING:**

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DPI-416 Challenges of Electoral Integrity  
 DPI-403 Democratic Governance  
 DPI-413 Challenges of Democratization  
 DPI-415 Comparative Politics in Global Perspective  
 PPP-412 Political Communications in International Perspective  
 API-216 Analyzing Elections & Public Opinion  
 Gov-1109 Comparative Institutional Design  
 Gov-20 Introduction to Comparative Politics

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES:**

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*American Political Science Association*  
 1997-98 Program Committee Women and Politics Research section  
 1998-99 President, Women and Politics Research Section  
 1997-99 APSA Council Member  
 1997-99 APSA Administrative Committee

1998-99 Chair, Ad-Hoc Committee on Information Technology  
 2000-02 Executive, British Politics Group (and also in 1994-98)  
 2004-05 Program chair, Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior Section  
 2012-13 Vice President, Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior Section  
 2005-06 President, Political Communications Section  
 2010-11 Member APSA Taskforce on Democratic Indices  
 2014-15 President, Elections, Public Opinion, and Voting Behavior Section  
*International Political Science Association (IPSA)*  
 1990-94 Executive Committee  
 1992-94 Chair, Organized Sections Committee  
 2000-03 Executive Committees RC22 Political Communication and RC34 Comparative Representation and Electoral Systems  
 2011-14 Founding Chair, RC23 Elections, Citizens and Parties  
*Political Studies Association of the UK (PSA)*  
 1986-91 Executive Committee  
 1987-91 Responsible for annual Surveys of the Profession  
 1990-93 Co-founder, Elections, Parties and Public Opinion Group  
*World Values Survey Association*  
 2013 Treasurer,  
 2014 Executive Member  
*Australian Political Studies Association*  
 2014 Co-organizer of the annual conference, Sydney 28 Sept-1 Oct.  
*International IDEA*  
 2015 Member of the Advisory Board

#### EDITORIAL BOARDS:

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1993-date *Electoral Studies*  
 1992-date *Politics Review*  
 1994-date *Party Politics*  
 1994-2003 *European Journal of Political Research (EJPR)*  
 1994-date *International Political Science Review (IPSR)*  
 1995-date *Representation*  
 1995-date *Political Communication*  
 1995-2002 Co-founding Editor, *The Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*  
 1998-date *Government and Opposition*  
 1996-2003 *Women and Politics*  
 2006-date *Political Research Quarterly*  
 2005-2011 *Journal of Elections, Public Opinion and Parties*  
 1999-date *International Journal of Feminist Research*  
 2004-date *International Journal of Electronic Government Research*  
 2007-date *PS: Political Science & Politics*  
 2007-date *British Politics*  
 2007-date *Canadian Journal of Political Science*  
 2009-date *International Studies Perspectives Review*  
 2009-date *International Journal of E-Politics*  
 2009-date *Telematics and Informatics*  
 2009-date *Political Insight*  
 2010-date *Australian Journal of Political Science*  
 2013-date *Electoral Law Journal*  
 2016-date *European Journal of Political Research*

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**AUTHORED BOOKS:**

- 1) 2017. *Strengthening Electoral Integrity: The Pragmatic Case for Electoral Assistance*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 2) 2015. *Why Elections Fail*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 3) 2014. *Why Electoral Integrity Matters*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- 4) 2012. *Making Democratic Governance Work: How Regimes Shape Prosperity, Welfare and Peace*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.281.
- 5) 2011. *Democratic Deficit: Critical Citizens Revisited* New York: Cambridge University Press. pp335.
- 6) 2009. *Cosmopolitan Communications: Cultural Diversity in a Globalized World*. (Coauthored with Ronald Inglehart, New York: Cambridge University Press) Pp.429
- 7) 2008. *Driving Democracy: Do Power-Sharing Institutions Work?* New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.306.
- 8) 2005. *Radical Right: Voters and Parties in the Electoral Market*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.349.
- 9) 2004. *Sacred and Secular: Politics and Religion Worldwide*. Coauthored with Ronald Inglehart. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.370. (Winner of the 2005 Virginia A. Hodgkinson prize by the Independent Sector). (Revised 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, spring 2011)
- 10) 2004 *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behavior*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.360.
- 11) 2003. *Rising Tide: Gender Equality & Cultural Change around the World*. Coauthored with Ronald Inglehart. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.226.
- 12) 2002. *Democratic Phoenix: Reinventing Political Activism*. New York: Cambridge University Press. Pp.290.
- 13) 2001 *Digital Divide? Civic Engagement, Information Poverty and the Internet Worldwide*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp.303.
- 14) 2000 *A Virtuous Circle? Political Communications in Post-Industrial Democracies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp. 398. (Winner of the 2006 Doris A. Graber Award for the best book published in Political Communications).
- 15) 1999 *On Message: Communicating the Campaign*. Co-authored by Pippa Norris, John Curtice, David Sanders, Maggie Scammell, and Holli Semetko. London: Sage Publications. Pp.218.
- 16) 1997. *Electoral Change since 1945*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell. Pp.270.
- 17) 1995 *Political Recruitment: Gender, Race and Class in the British Parliament*. Co-authored with Joni Lovenduski. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp.317
- 18) 1990. *British By-Elections: The Volatile Electorate*. Oxford: Clarendon Press. Pp. 263.
- 19) 1986 *Politics and Sexual Equality: The Comparative Position of Women in Western Democracies*. Harvester Wheatsheaf, Sussex; Lynne Rienner, Colorado, USA. Pp. 216.

**TRANSLATED EDITIONS OF AUTHORED BOOKS:**

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- 1) 神圣与世俗 *Sacred and Secular* Chinese translation 2015 from Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, Beijing.
- 2) *Sacred and Secular* Arabic translation. 2015. Doha: Arab Center for Research and Policy Studies.
- 3) *Sacré et le profane* French translation 2014 from Bruxelles: Editions Université.
- 4) 2013. *Sacre e secolare 2<sup>nd</sup> edition*. Italian translation, Milan: Egea.
- 5) 2012. اینگلهارت، رونالد، و نوریس، پپیا، مقدس و عرفی دین و سیاست در جهان، ترجمهٔ مریم وتر، تهران: انتشارات کویر، 1387 (Persian edition of *Sacred and Secular*)
- 6) 2006. *Sacrum I profanum: Religia I polityka na siecie*. (Polish translation) Crakow: NOMOS.
- 7) 2009. *Sekularisasi Ditinjau Kembali: Agama dan Politik di Dunia Dewasa ini* (Indonesian translation of *Sacred and Secular: Religion and Politics Worldwide*) Jakarta: Pustaka Alvabet.
- 8) 2009. *Sagrado e Secular* Portuguese translation of *Sacred and Secular*, Sao Paolo: Editora Francis.
- 9) 2009. *Derecha Radical: Votantes y partidos políticos en el mercado electoral* Madrid: Akai (Spanish edition of *Radical Right*)
- 10) 2009. *Sekularisasi Ditinjau Kembali Diterbitkan atas kerjasama*. Jakarta: Pustaka Alvabet. (Indonesian edition of *Sacred and Secular*).
- 11) 2007. *Sacre e secolare* Bologna: il Mulino (Italian edition of *Sacred and Secular*).
- 12) 2007. *Sveto i svjetovno* Zagreb: Politicka kultura (Croatian edition of *Sacred and Secular*)
- 13) 2006. *Wzbiierająca fala*, Panstwowy Instytut Wydawniczy (Polish edition of *Rising Tide*) Crakow: NOMOS.
- 14) 2006. *الدولي والإنترنيت المعلومات فقر، المدني الميثاق: الرقمي الفارق /Al-fariq al-raqmi* (Arabic edition of *Digital Divide*).
- 15) 2007. *Digital Divide*. (Korean edition)
- 16) 2004. 新政府沟通/后工业社会的政治沟通 Shanghai: Shanghai University Press (A Chinese edition of *A Virtuous Circle*)

**EDITED BOOKS:**

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- 1) 2017. *Election Watchdogs: Transparency, Accountability, Compliance and Integrity*. Edited with Alessandro Nai. (Under publisher's review)
- 2) 2016. *Checkbook Elections: Political Finance in Comparative Perspective*. Edited with Andrea Abel van Es. New York: OUP (May 2016).
- 3) 2015. *Contentious Elections: From Ballots to Barricades*. Edited with Richard W. Frank and Ferran Martinez i Coma. New York: Routledge.
- 4) 2014. *Advancing Electoral Integrity*. Edited with Richard W. Frank and Ferran Martinez i Coma. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 5) 2014. *Comparing Democracies 4: Elections in a Changing World*. Edited with Lawrence Leduc and Richard Niemi. London: Sage (Completely revised 4<sup>th</sup> edition).

- 6) 2010. *Comparing Democracies 3: Elections and Voting in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*. Edited with Lawrence Leduc and Richard Niemi. London: Sage. (Completely revised 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, see below 1996 and 2002) Pp293
- 7) 2010. *Public Sentinel: News Media and the Governance Agenda*. Washington DC: The World Bank. Pp420.
- 8) 2007. *The Politics of News: The News of Politics*. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. With Doris Graber and Denis McQuail. Washington, DC: CQ Press. Pp.268.
- 9) 2005. *Britain Votes 2005*. With Christopher Wlezien. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- 10) 2003. *Framing Terrorism: The News Media, the Government and the Public*. Edited with Montague Kern and Marion Just. New York: Routledge. Pp. 329.
- 11) 2002. *Comparing Democracies 2: New Challenges in the Study of Elections and Voting*. With Lawrence Leduc and Richard Niemi. London: Sage. Pp269. (Completely revised 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, see below 1996)
- 12) 2001. *Britain Votes 2001*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp. 276.
- 13) 1999. *Critical Elections: British Parties and Voters in Long-term Perspective* With Geoffrey Evans. London: Sage Publications. Pp. 310.
- 14) 1998 *The Politics of News: The News of Politics*. With Doris Graber and Denis McQuail. Washington, DC: CQ Press. Pp.268.
- 15) 1998. *Elections and Voting Behaviour*. Hampshire: Ashgate Publisher. Pp.542.
- 16) 1998. *Critical Citizens: Global Support for Democratic Governance*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp.303.
- 17) 1997. *Women, Media, and Politics*. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp.269.
- 18) 1997. *Politics and the Press: The News Media and Its Influences*. Boulder, Co.: Lynne Rienner Publishers. Pp.333.
- 19) 1997. *Passages to Power: Legislative Recruitment in Advanced Democracies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. Pp.259.
- 20) 1997 *Britain Votes 1997*. With Neil Gavin. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp.249.
- 21) 1996 *Women in Politics*. With Joni Lovenduski. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp.239.
- 22) 1996 *Comparing Democracies: Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*. With Lawrence Leduc and Richard Niemi. Thousand Oaks, CA/London: Sage. Pp.428.
- 23) 1994 *Different Voices, Different Roles: Women and Politics in the United States and Europe*. With Marianne Githens and Joni Lovenduski. New York: Harper Collins/Longmans. Pp.277.
- 24) 1993 *Gender and Party Politics*. With Joni Lovenduski. London: Sage. Pp.358.
- 25) 1993 *British Elections and Parties Yearbook, 1993*. With David Denver, Colin Rallings and David Broughton. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press. Pp.242.
- 26) 1992 *British Elections and Parties Yearbook, 1992*. With Ivor Crewe, David Denver and David Broughton. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press. Pp. 267.
- 27) 1991 *British Elections and Parties Yearbook, 1991*. With Ivor Crewe, David Denver and David Broughton. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press. Pp. 312.

#### **Bibliographies:**

- 28) 1991 *Bibliography of Political Studies, 1990*. Co-edited with Ivor Crewe. Herts: Harvester Wheatsheaf. Pp.356.

- 29) 1991 *Bibliography of Political Studies*, 1991. Co-edited with Ivor Crewe. Herts: Harvester Wheatsheaf. Pp.411.

### BOOK CHAPTERS:

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1. 2016. Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart. 'Muslim Integration into Western Cultures: Between Origins and Destinations.' In *Muslim Diasporas in the West: Critical Readings in Sociology*. Ed. Tahir Abbas. Routledge.
2. 2016. 'Electoral integrity and electoral systems.' *Oxford Handbook of Electoral Systems* eds. Erik S. Herron, Robert J. Pekkanen, and Matthew S. Shugart. New York: Oxford University Press.
3. 2016. 'Electoral integrity and voting behavior' *Routledge Handbook on Voting Behavior and Public Opinion*. Eds. Mark Franklin et al. NY: Routledge.
4. 2016. 'Electoral integrity in East Asia.' *Routledge Handbook on Democratization in East Asia* co-ed Tun-jen Cheng and Yun-han Chu. Routledge: New York.
5. 2016. 'Introduction' and 'Conclusions' in *Checkbook Elections: Political Finance in Comparative Perspective*. Edited Pippa Norris and Andrea Abel van Es. New York: OUP
6. 2016. 'Electoral transitions: Stumbling out of the gate.' In *Rebooting Transitology - Democratization in the 21st Century*. (Eds) Mohammad-Mahmoud Ould Mohamedou and Timothy D. Sisk. Routledge.
7. 2016. 'Human Security and Social Trust' with Ronald Inglehart. In *Bringing Culture Back In: Culture and Liberal State Orders*. Ed. Michael Boss. Aarhus: Aarhus University Press. ISBN 978 87 7124 791 6
8. 2015. Ronald Inglehart and Pippa Norris. 2000. 'The Developmental Theory of the Gender Gap: Women's and Men's Voting Behavior in Global Perspective.' Reprinted in Croatian in *Žene i politika: feministička politička znanost* Ed. Marjeta Šinko Zabreb: Centar za ženske studije – Biblioteka Žene.
9. 2015. 'Conceptualizing political trust'. Sonja Zmerli and Tom van der Meer. Eds. *Handbook on Political Trust*. Edward Elgar.
10. 2014. 'Existential insecurity and the geography of religiosity.' In *The Changing World Religion Map* Edited by Stann Brunn. Berlin: Springer.
11. 2014. 'Mecca or oil? Why Arab states lag in gender equality.' *Global Cultural Change* edited by Russell Dalton and Christian Welzel. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
12. 2014. 'Introduction' and 'Electoral integrity and political legitimacy.' In *Comparing Democracies 4* Ed. Lawrence LeDuc, Richard Niemi and Pippa Norris. London: Sage. ISBN-10: 1446281981 | ISBN-13: 978-1446281987.
13. 2014. 'Political Communication.' Chapter 19. In Daniele Caramani. *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. ISBN-10: 0199665990 | ISBN-13: 978-0199665990.
14. 2014. 'Women as political leaders worldwide: Barriers and opportunities.' With Mona Lena Krook. In Sue Thomas and Clive Wilcox (Eds.) *Women in Elected Office* 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. New York: Oxford University Press. ISBN: 9780199328734.
15. 2014. 'How do quotas work? The supply and demand model revisited.' With Mona Lena Krook. In *Deeds and Words: Gendering politics. A Festschrift for Professor Joni Lovenduski*. Eds. Rainbow Murray and Sarah Childs. Essex: ECPR Press. (August 2014) ISBN-10: 1907301526
16. 2013. 'The persistence of digital divides in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century'. With Ronald Inglehart. In Christian Handke and Ruth Towse (eds) *Handbook of the Digital Creative Economy*. London: Edward Elgar Publishing. ISBN: 978 1 78100 488 3



17. 2013. 'The electoral performance of center-left parties: Putting 'decline' in perspective.' In *Progressive Politics After the Crash*. Eds. Olaf Cramme, Patrick Diamond, Roger Liddle & Michael McTernan. IB Tauris. Pp.97-116
18. 2013. 'Does ethnicity determine support for the governing party?' With Robert Mattes. In *Voting and Representation in Africa: Views From Below* Edited by Michael Bratton. Lynne Reiner.
19. 2013. 'Muslim support for secular democracy.' In *Spirited Voices from the Muslim World: Striving towards a Muslim Secular Democracy*. Edited Lily Rahim. Palgrave/Macmillan.
20. 2013. 'Does praying together mean staying together? Religion and civic engagement in Europe and the United States.' In *Religion and Civil Society in Europe*. Eds. Joep de Hart, Paul Dekker and Loek Halman. Germany: Springer Publications. Pp.285-306.
21. 2012. 'The watchdog role of journalists: Rottweilers, Alsatians or Poodles?' In the *Oxford Handbook of Public Accountability*. Eds. Mark Bovens, Robert E. Goodin & Thomas Schillemans. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
22. 2012. 'Foreword'. In Irene Ramos-Vielba and Eva Campos. Eds. *Digital Deliberative Democracy*. Madrid: IDEAS Foundation.
23. 2012. 'Democratic deficits: The United States and Canada in comparative perspective.' In *Imperfect Democracies*. Eds. Patti Lenard and Richard Simeon. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press.
24. 2012. 'Do cosmopolitan communications threaten traditional moral values?' with Ronald Inglehart. *The Sage Handbook of Political Communications*. Chapter 2. Eds. Holli Semetko and Margaret Scammell. London: Sage. Pp.22-35. ISBN: 1847874398
25. 2012. 'Political mobilization and social networks. The example of the Arab spring.' Norbert Kersting Ed. *Electronic Democracy*. Germany: Barbara Budrich Publishers. ISBN: 978-3-8474-0018-9
26. 2012. 'Comparing cross-border information flows and their effects.' *The Handbook of Comparative Communication Research*. Eds. Frank Esser and Thomas Hanitzsch. New York: Sage/ICA. Pp. 353-369. ISBN: 0415802717
27. 2012. 'The persistence of cultural diversity despite cosmopolitanism.' (With Ronald Inglehart). *Routledge Handbook of Cosmopolitanism Studies*. Ed. Gerard Delanty. London: Routledge. Pp.166-177. ISBN: 0415600812.
28. 2012. 'Ballots not Bullets.' In *Electoral Systems*. Eds. David Farrell and Matthew Shugart. London: Sage.
29. 2011. 'Cultural explanations of electoral reform: A policy cycle model.' Pp 95-114. In *Understanding Electoral Reform*. Edited by Reuven Y. Hazan and Monique Leyenaar. New York: Routledge.
30. 2010. 'Uneven Secularization in the United States and Western Europe' Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart. In Bryan S Turner (ed) *Secularization*. London: Sage. ISBN: 9781848600874
31. 2011. 'Does democratic satisfaction reflect regime performance?' In *How Democracy Works: Political Representation and Policy Congruence in Modern Societies*. Martin Rosema, Bas Denters and Kees Arts. (eds). Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam Press.
32. 2011. 'Demography, insecurity, and religion.' In William Krull. Ed. *Research and Responsibility: Reflections on our Common Future*. Leipzig: Druck and Werte.
33. 2010. 'The developmental theory of the gender gap' and 'Puzzles in political recruitment'. *Women, Gender and Politics: A Reader*. Eds Mona Lena Krook and Sarah Childs. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ISBN 10: 0195368819.

34. 2010. 'Preface: Women national leaders worldwide: Barriers and opportunities.' In Rainbow Murray. Ed. *Cracking the Highest Glass Ceiling: A Global Comparison of Women's Campaigns for Executive Office*. ABC-CLIO.
35. 2010. 'Political Communication.' Chapter 19. In Daniele Caramani. *Comparative Politics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
36. 2011. 'Political activism.' *Developments in European Politics 2 Chapter 7*. Eds. Paul Heywood, Erik Jones, Martin Rhodes, and Ulrich Sedelmeier. London: Palgrave. Pp100-119.
37. 2011. 'Measuring governance.' *The Sage Handbook of Governance* Ed. Mark Bevir. London: Sage. 1847875777.
38. 2009. 'All elections are not the same: Why power-sharing elections strengthen democratization.' In *Democratization by Elections: A New Mode of Transition* Ed. Staffan I. Lindberg. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press. Chapter 6 Pp.148-176.
39. 2009. 'Going global: New challenges and opportunities in research on democratic participation and the civic culture.' *The Future of Political Science* Eds. Gary King, Kay Lehman Schlozman, and Norman H. Nie. New York: Routledge.
40. 2009. 'The globalization of comparative public opinion research.' In *The Sage Handbook of Comparative Politics* Eds. Neil Robinson and Todd Landman. London: Sage. Chapter 28 pp 522-540.
41. 2009. 'Christian Conservatism in global perspective: US exceptionalism (again?)' Chapter 3 for *Evangelicals and Democracy in America* Edited by Steven Brint and Jean Reith Schroedel. New York: Russell Sage Foundation. Chapter 1 pp25-56.
42. 2009. 'Max Weber and the Protestant work ethic.' With Ronald Inglehart. In *Handbook of Economics and Ethics*. Eds. Jan Peil and Irene van Staveren. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar. Pp578-587.
43. 2009. 'Confidence in the United Nations: Cosmopolitan and nationalistic attitudes.' In *The International System, Democracy and Values*. Eds. Yilmaz Esmer and Thorleif Pettersson. Uppsala: Uppsala University Press. ISBN: 9155476643.
44. 2008. 'Islamic Culture and Democracy: Testing the 'Clash of Civilizations' Thesis.' With Ronald Inglehart. In *New Frontiers of Comparative Sociology*. Edited by Masamichi Sasaki. Leiden/Boston: Brill Academic Publishers. Pp221-250. ISBN: 9004170340
45. 2008. 'If you build a political web site, will they come? The Internet and Political Activism in Britain. (With John Curtice). *E-Government Research: Policy and Management*. Ed. Donald Norris. Hershey, NY: IGI Publishing.
46. 2008. 'The impact of the Internet on political activism: Evidence from Europe.' Chapter LXXV In *Handbook of Research on Public Information Technology*. Ed. G. David Garson and Mehdi Khosrow-Pour. Hershey, PA: IGI Publications. ISBN: 1599048574
47. 2007. 'Uneven secularization in the United States and Western Europe.' (with Ronald Inglehart). In *The New Religious Pluralism and Democracy*. Ed. Thomas Banchoff. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp.31-58.
48. 2007. 'Political activism: New challenges, new opportunities.' *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Politics*. Edited by Carles Boix and Susan Stokes. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Pp.628-652.
49. 2007. 'Opening the door: Women leaders and constitution-building in Iraq and Afghanistan.' In *Women Who Lead* Ed. Barbara 07erman. New York: Jossey Bass. Pp.197-226.
50. 2007. 'Message or Medium?' David Sanders and Pippa Norris. In *Real Research: Conducting and Evaluating Research in the Social Sciences*. Ed. Loreen Wolfer. New York: Allyn and Bacon.

51. 2007. 'Isolates or Socialites? The social ties of internet users.' John Curtice and Pippa Norris. In *British Social Attitudes* Ed. Alison Park. London: Sage. Pp.59-84.
52. 2007. 'Gender and political behavior: Sex-role socialization or gendered institutions?' In *The Oxford Handbook of Political Behavior*, eds. Russell Dalton and Hans-Deiter Klingemann. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
53. 2007. 'Continental divide: Social capital in the US and Europe.' Pippa Norris and James Davis. In Roger Jowell, C. Roberts, R. Fitzgerald and G. Eva (eds.) *Measuring attitudes cross-nationally: Lessons from the European Social Survey*. London: Sage. Pp.239-265.
54. 2007. 'A Virtuous Circle: Political Communications in Postindustrial Societies.' Reprinted in *Readings in Political Communication*. PA: Strata Publishing, Inc. Pp.137-161.
55. 2007. 'Why religion didn't disappear: Reexamining the secularization thesis.' Ronald Inglehart and Pippa Norris. In *The Culture and Globalization Series 1: Conflicts and Tensions*. Ed. Helmut Anheier and Yudhishthir Raj Isar. London: Sage Publications. Pp.253-258.
56. 2007. 'Skeptical patients: Performance, Social Capital and Culture.' In *The Trust Crisis in Healthcare: Causes, Consequences and Cures*. Ed. David A. Shore. New York: Oxford University Press. Pp.32-48.
57. 2006. 'The Role of the Free Press in Promoting Democratization, Good Governance and Human Development.' Reprinted in *Media Matters*. Ed. Mark Harvey. Internews Europe/Global Forum for Media Development.
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64. 1997 'We're All Green Now: Public Opinion and Environmentalism in Britain.' *Government and Opposition* 32(3): 320-339.
65. 1997 'Towards a More Cosmopolitan Political Science?' *European Journal of Political Research* 30(1): 17-34.
66. 1997 'The Puzzle of Constituency Service.' *The Journal of Legislative Studies* 3(2): 29-49.
67. 1997 'Social Representation in the European Parliament.' With Mark Franklin. *European Journal of Political Research* 32(2): 185-210.
68. 1997 'Second-Order Elections Revisited.' *European Journal of Political Research* 30(1): 109-114.
69. 1997 'Representation and the Democratic Deficit.' *European Journal of Political Research* 32(2): 273-282.
70. 1997 'Political Representation in the European Parliament.' With Michael Marsh. *European Journal of Political Research* 32(2): 153-164.
71. 1997 'Choosing Electoral Systems.' *International Political Science Review* 18(3): 297-312.
72. 1997 'Anatomy of a Labour Landslide.' *Parliamentary Affairs* 50(4): 509-532.
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74. 1996 'Women Politicians: Transforming Westminster?' *Parliamentary Affairs* 49(1): 89-102.
75. 1996 'The Restless Searchlight: Network News Framing of the Post Cold-War World.' *Political Communication* 12(4): 357-370.
76. 1996 'The Nolan Report: Financial Interests and Constituency Service' *Government and Opposition* 31(4): 441-448.
77. 1996 'Mobilizing the Women's Vote: The Gender-Generation Gap in Voting Behaviour.' *Parliamentary Affairs* 49(2): 333-342.
78. 1996 'Did Television Erode Social Capital? A Reply to Putnam' *PS: Political Science and Politics*. XXIX (3) September: 474-480.
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80. 1995 'The Politics of Electoral Reform in Britain.' *International Political Science Review* Special Issue on Electoral Reform (plus Introduction) 16(1): 65-78.
81. 1995 'The Nolan Committee: Private Gain and Public Service.' *Parliamentary Brief* 3(6): 40-42.
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83. 1994 'Labour and the Unions: After the Brighton Conference.' With Joni Lovenduski. *Government and Opposition* Spring 29(2) pp.201-217.
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92. 1992 'Change Plus Ca Change? Electoral Studies in the 1990s.' Review article *Parliamentary History* 11(2): 293-299
93. 1991 'Traditional, Revised and Radical Models of Women's Political Participation in Britain.' *Government and Opposition*. 26 (1): 56-74.
94. 1991 'The Rise (and Fall?) of Multi-Party By-election Politics' *Parliamentary Affairs* June :298-310
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96. 1991 'Reforming the Candidate Selection Process' With Joni Lovenduski and Andrew Geddes. *Contemporary Record* 4.
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98. 1990 'Thatcher's Enterprise Society and Electoral Change.' *West European Politics*. 13(1): 63-78.
99. 1990 'Party Selectorates in Australia, Britain and Canada: Prolegomena for research in the 1990s.' With Ken Carty, Lynda Erickson, Joni Lovenduski and Marian Simms. *The Journal of Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, XXVIII (July): 219-245.
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- 101.1990 'By-Elections: Their Importance for Britain?' *Contemporary Record* 4(2): 19-20.
- 102.1989 'Women Candidates for Parliament: Transforming the Agenda?' With Joni Lovenduski. *British Journal of Political Science*. 106-115.
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- 105.1989 'Pathways to Parliament' With Joni Lovenduski. *Talking Politics* 1(3): 90-94.
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- 109.1987 'Political Studies in the Eighties.' With Hugh Berrington. *Political Studies Association, 1987*.
- 110.1987 'Four Weeks of Sounds and Fury...The 1987 British Election Campaign.' *Parliamentary Affairs* 40(4):458-467.
- 111.1987 '1986 US Elections: National Issues or Pluralistic Diversity.' *Political Quarterly* 58(2): 194-201.

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- 113.1986 'Conservative Attitudes in Recent British Elections: An Emerging Gender Gap?' *Political Studies* XXXIV: 18-26.
- 114.1985 'Women in European Legislative Elites.' *West European Politics* 8(4): 90-101.
- 115.1985 'The Gender Gap: America and Britain.' *Parliamentary Affairs* 38(2): 192-201.
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- 117.1984 'Women in Congress: A Policy Difference?' *Politics* 6 (1): 34-40.
- 118.1983 'Reagan and the Young: A Realignment?' *Youth & Policy* 12:10-13.
- 119.1982 'John Stuart Mill versus Bigotry, Bribery and Beer.' *Corruption and Reform* 1(2): 79-100.
120. 'Democratic Consensus and the Young: A Cross National Comparison of Britain and America.' With Wendy Ranade. *Journal of Adolescence* 7:45-57; Also *Youth and Society* 15(4): 429-443.

#### CONFERENCE PAPERS AND PROFESSIONAL REPORTS

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1. 2016. Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart. 'Trump, Brexit and the rise of Populism: Economic have-nots and cultural backlash.' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 1-4 September, Philadelphia.
2. 2016. Pippa Norris. 'Strengthening electoral assistance: The pragmatic case.' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 1-4 September, Philadelphia.
3. 2016. Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart. 'Challenges to liberal democracy: Trump, Brexit and the rise of Populism' In the IPSA President plenary 'The Legitimacy of Political Systems: System Support from Comparative Perspective.' International Political Science Association World Congress, 24-27 July 2016, Poznan, Poland.
4. 2016. Pippa Norris. 'Reforming electoral laws: The role of regional inter-governmental organizations.' EIP Workshop, 23 July 2016, Poznan.
5. 2016. Pippa Norris. 'Strengthening electoral integrity: What works?' Canadian Political Science Association annual meeting, Calgary.
6. 2016. Pippa Norris. 'Why elections fail.' Kofi Annan Foundation, Geneva, 3-4 May 2016.
7. 2016. Pippa Norris. Cardario Lecture 'Would Electoral Reform Strengthen Electoral Integrity? The Canadian Debate in Comparative Perspective.' University of Toronto, 25 April 2016.
8. 2016. Pippa Norris. 'Strengthening electoral integrity.' Department of Politics, Stockholm University, 20 April 2016.
9. 2016. Pippa Norris, Ferran Martinez I Coma, Alessandro Nai, and Max Gromping. *The Year in Elections, 2015*. Electoral Integrity Project: University of Sydney.
10. 2015. Pippa Norris and Holly Ann Garnett. 'Voter suppression or voter fraud? The impact of state laws in the 2014 mid-term elections to the US House of Representatives.' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 3-6 September 2015, San Francisco.
11. 2015. Pippa Norris. 'Why does electoral administration fail? Comparing structure, capacity, and ethos.' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 3-6 September 2015, San Francisco.

12. 2015. Pippa Norris. *'The quality of governance and why elections fail.'* For a conference on "The Quality of Government and the Performance of Democracies", Quality of Government Institute, Gothenburg, Sweden, 20-22 May 2015.
13. 2015. Pippa Norris and Ferran Martinez i Coma. *'What citizens want from elections.'* ECPR Joint Workshops, Warsaw, 29 March – 2 April 2015.
14. 2015. Pippa Norris. *'Why elections fail: International forces.'* Department of Government, Australian National University, Canberra, 5<sup>th</sup> March.
15. 2015. *The Year in Elections, 2014.* Pippa Norris, Ferran Martinez I Coma and Max Groemping. Electoral Integrity Project: Sydney.
16. 2014. *'Why elections fail: the role of power-sharing electoral governance.'* APSA, Washington DC, 28-31 August.
17. 2014. *'The impact of electoral management bodies on electoral legitimacy.'* IPSA World Congress, 24-28 July, Montreal.
18. 2014. *'Measuring electoral integrity'* Utah Valley University, 26 February (by videoconference)
19. 2013. *'New evidence on insecurity and religiosity.'* Society for the Scientific Study of Religion annual conference, Boston, 9 November.
20. 2013. *'Electoral integrity and legitimacy.'* Institute for Future Studies, Stockholm, 21 October (by videoconference).
21. 2013. *'Electoral integrity.'* Department of Politics, University of Vermont, 3 October.
22. 2013. *'Religiosity and insecurity'*. Institute for Defence Studies, London, 15 October (by videoconference).
23. 2013. *'Why Electoral Malpractices Trigger Electoral Violence.'* American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, 29 Aug-1 Sept.
24. 2013. *'Expert Perceptions of Electoral Integrity: A New Dataset.'* American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, 29 Aug-1 Sept.
25. 2013. *'Politics of Voter Suppression and Electoral Integrity in the U.S. and Abroad.'* American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, 29 Aug-1 Sept.
26. 2013. *'The concept of electoral integrity.'* Electoral Integrity Project Workshop, Weatherhead Center, Harvard University, Cambridge, June 2-4.
27. 2013. *'Human security and social trust and tolerance'* With Ron Inglehart. Paper for the Match-points seminar on "Culture, Social Capital and Politics: Cultural and Social Perspectives on Political Studies and International Relations", 23-26 May, Aarhus University.
28. 2013. *'Global norms of electoral integrity'* WAPOR annual conference, Boston University, 14-16 May.
29. 2013. *'Global norms of electoral integrity'* World Values Survey Global Conference, University of Qatar, Doha 17-20<sup>th</sup> March.
30. 2012. *'Why electoral integrity matters for political legitimacy.'* Conference on the Legitimacy Crisis in Representative Democracy, Netherlands Royal Academy, Amsterdam 15-17<sup>th</sup> November.

31. 2012. *"Democratic governance: The impact of regimes on prosperity, welfare and peace"* Swedish Political Science Association, Linnaeus University 26-27<sup>th</sup> September 2012.
32. 2012. *'Why malpractices generate pressures for electoral reform: An agenda-setting model.'* American Political Science Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 30 August-2 September 2012.
33. 2012. *'Why malpractices heighten risks of electoral violence.'* American Political Science Annual Meeting, New Orleans, 30 August-2 September 2012.
34. 2012. *"Electoral integrity and political legitimacy."* Plenary presentation, International Political Science Association, Madrid, July 8-12<sup>th</sup> 2012.
35. 2012. *'Making democratic governance work'* Plenary lecture, International Political Science Association, Madrid, July 8-12<sup>th</sup> 2012.
36. 2012. *'Are there global norms and universal standards of electoral integrity and malpractice? Comparing public and expert perceptions.'* International Political Science Association, Madrid, July 7<sup>th</sup> 2012.
37. 2012. *'Trust in government in the US and Europe.'* Conference on The Future of the Left organized by Nuffield College Oxford and the Policy Network, Oxford 13-15 June.
38. 2012. Roundtable on *'Western Democracy in Crisis?'* Canadian Political Science Association Centennial Celebration, University of Alberta Edmonton, 13-15 May 2012.
39. 2012. ECPR Joint Workshops *"The impact of social media on the Arab uprisings: The Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube revolutions?"* Antwerp, Belgium. 10-15<sup>th</sup> April 2012
40. 2012. *'Women in elected office: Six step action plan.'* UNDP conference on gender equality in political office, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia 3-4 April 2012.
41. 2011. *'Women in elected office in Asia-Pacific: Beyond quotas.'* UNDP conference on gender equality, Dhaka, Bangladesh, 17-19<sup>th</sup> October 2011.
42. 2011. *'The 'twitter' revolution and the 'Arab spring.'* International Conference on Theory and Practice of Electronic Governance (ICEGOV2011), Tallinn, Estonia, 27-29<sup>th</sup> September.
43. 2011. *'Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse: Understanding Human Security'* Johan Skytte lecture (with Ronald Inglehart), Uppsala University 23-24<sup>th</sup> September.
44. 2011. *'Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse: Understanding Human Security'* University of Stockholm, 22<sup>nd</sup> September.
45. 2011. *'Making Democratic-Governance Work: The Consequences for Prosperity.'* American Political Science Association, Seattle 1-4 Sept.
46. 2011. *'East Asia in Comparative Perspective: Objective and Subjective Indicators of Democracy, Governance and Development'* Conference on Democracy in East Asia and Taiwan in Global Perspective. Taiwan, 23-27 August.
47. 2011. *'Muslim support for secular democracy.'* Conference on Spirited Voices from the Muslim World: Islam, Democracy and gender Rights. The University of Sydney, 29-30<sup>th</sup> April.



48. 2011. *'Democracy or governance? The consequences for domestic peace'* European Consortium Political Research Joint Workshop, St. Gallen, April 2011.
49. 2011. *'The fluctuating fortune of left-wing parties in Europe.'* Conference on the Crisis of Social Democracy, Royal Institute, London 8<sup>th</sup> April.
50. 2010. *'Advances in comparative gender politics.'* Roundtable on Women and Gender Scholarship in Political Science: Critical Transformations, Debates, and Questions at the Northeastern Political Science Association, Boston 12 November 2010.
51. 2010. *'Internationally-comparable indicators of media development.'* Conference 'Appraising Media Indicators' for Annenberg, University of Pennsylvania, 8-9<sup>th</sup> November 2010.
52. 2010. *'Demography, Insecurity, and Religion'* Keynote address for Our Common Future conference, Essen, Germany, 2-6 November 2010.
53. 2010. *'Public evaluations of democratic governance'* GlobalBarometer Workshop, Taipei, Videoconference presentation, 16 October 2010.
54. 2010. *'Does democratic satisfaction reflect regime performance?'* University of Twente, Netherlands, 24<sup>th</sup> September 2010.
55. 2010. *'Public disaffection and electoral reform: the politics of electoral reform in comparative perspective.'* Elections, Parties and Public Opinion annual conference, University of Essex, 10-12<sup>th</sup> Sept 2010.
56. 2010. *'The Myth of Rising Voter Anger'* Elections, Parties and Public Opinion annual conference, University of Essex, 10-12<sup>th</sup> Sept 2010.
57. 2010. *'Critical citizens revisited: the impact of economic hard times on confidence in government.'* American Political Science Association, 2-5<sup>th</sup> September 2010, Washington DC.
58. 2010. Roundtable: *'How Should We Assess the Internet's Impact on Contemporary Democracy'* Midwest Political Science Association, 22-25<sup>th</sup> April 2010, Chicago.
59. 2010. *'Are Rising Levels of Existential Security conducive to secularization?'* Paper with Ronald Inglehart. Midwest Political Science Association, 22-25<sup>th</sup> April 2010, Chicago.
60. 2010. *'Critical Citizens Revisited: Confidence in Democratic Governance.'* Keynote address, University of Connecticut Democracy and Democratization conference, 26<sup>th</sup> February 2010.
61. 2009. *Public Sentinel.* Roundtable panel and press conference launching the publication of the report, World Bank, Washington DC 1<sup>st</sup> December 2009.
62. 2009. *Media indicators.* Expert Workshop of the UNESCO Institute for Statistics, San Jose, Costa Rica 17-20<sup>th</sup> November 2009.
63. 2009. *The future of elections* videoconference presentation and first plenary panel, Forum for the Future of Democracy organized by the Council of Europe, Kiev, 21-23<sup>rd</sup> October 2009.
64. 2009. *Democratic Indicators and Audits.* Conference organized by the presidential taskforce of the American Political Science Association, University of California, Berkeley, 29-30<sup>th</sup> October 2009.
65. 2009. Presentation on *Public Sentinel.* Meeting of donors on *Developing the Independent Media* organized by the Salzburg Global Seminar. Salzburg, Austria, 7-10<sup>th</sup> October 2009.
66. 2009. *'Critical citizens revisited: The U.S. and Western Europe'* Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin für Sozialforschung, Berlin 11<sup>th</sup> September 2009.
67. 2009. *Post-democracy.'* ECPR General Conference, Plenary roundtable, Potsdam, 10-12<sup>th</sup> September 2009.

68. 2009. *'The impact of cosmopolitan communications on civic engagement.'* Conference on the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems, University of Toronto 6-7<sup>th</sup> September 2009.
69. 2009. *'Is national diversity under threat?'* Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart, APSA Annual Conference, Toronto 3-6<sup>th</sup> September 2009.
70. 2009. *'One of Us: Multilevel models examining the impact of descriptive representation on civic engagement.'* (with Mona Krook) APSA Annual Conference, Toronto 3-6<sup>th</sup> September 2009.
71. 2009. *'Cosmopolitan communications and democratic engagement.'* International Political Science Association conference, Santiago Chile 11-16<sup>th</sup> July 2009.
72. 2009. *'Public disaffection and electoral reform: Pressure from below'* European Consortium of Political Research, Lisbon 14-19<sup>th</sup> April 2009.
73. 2009. *'Muslim integration into Western cultures: Between origins and destinations.'* (With Ronald Inglehart). Harvard's Kennedy School Faculty Research [Working Paper](#) series. RWP09-007.
74. 2009. *'Cultural Convergence and Trust in Outsiders'* Conference on Democracy and Trust, The Hague, 16-17<sup>th</sup> January 2009.
75. 2008. *'Global communications and cultural change.'* Aldo Moro Academy, international conference, Rome 17-18<sup>th</sup> November.
76. 2008. *'Cosmopolitan communications and liberal moral values.'* Max Weber Program, European University Institute, Florence, 19<sup>th</sup> November 2008.
77. 2008. *'Global communications and national identities.'* Keynote address, the World Values Survey conference, Istanbul, 17-20<sup>th</sup> September 2008.
78. 2008. *'Do global communications accelerate cultural change?'* (With Ronald Inglehart) American Political Science Association annual meeting, Boston, August, 27-31<sup>st</sup> August 2008.
79. 2008. *'Reasoning voters, rational publics.'* Canadian Political Science Association annual meeting, Vancouver 4-6<sup>th</sup> June 2008. Plenary panel.
80. 2008. *'Democratic deficits in international perspective.'* Weatherhead Center US-Canada conference Democratic deficit? 8-9<sup>th</sup> May 2008.
81. 2008. *'Polls for the Public Good.'* Keynote speaker at the World Association for Public Opinion Research, New Orleans 15-18<sup>th</sup> May 2008.
82. 2008. *'The News Media and the Governance Agenda.'* World Bank/Shorenstein Center conference, 28-31<sup>st</sup> May 2008.
83. 2008. *'Silencing dissent: The impact of restrictive media environments on regime support.'* Midwest Political Science Association. 66<sup>th</sup> annual meeting, Chicago, April 3-6.
84. 2008. *'Do power-sharing institutions work?'* Andrew W. Mellon Sawyer Seminar Lecture Series: Power-Sharing in Deeply Divided Places, University of Pennsylvania, January 22 2008.
85. 2008. *'Gender and Religion.'* SSRC workshop on Religion and International Affairs, New York 15-16<sup>th</sup> January 2008.
86. 2007. *'Elections and Power-sharing'* Paper for the conference on Democratization by Elections, at University of Florida, Gainesville, November 30 – December 2, 2007.
87. 2007. *'Cracking the Marble Ceiling: Cultural barriers facing women leaders.'* Conference on Women and News: Expanding the News Audience, Increasing Political Participation, and Informing Citizens at the Shorenstein Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy, 29-30<sup>th</sup> November 2007.

88. 2007. *'Do power-sharing institutions work?'* Talk at the Center for the Study of Democracy, University of California, Irvine. 8 November 2007.
89. 2007. *'Making democracy deliver'* Keynote address at the conference on Democracy, Politics and Development, Wilton Park, 23-25<sup>th</sup> October 2007.
90. 2007. *Promoting Democracy.* Women and Politics Caucus, American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, 29-31<sup>st</sup> August 2007.
91. 2007. *'Christian conservatism in global perspective: US exceptionalism (again)?'* Paper for the Russell Sage Conference, New York 27-29<sup>th</sup> April 2007 and Chapter 3 for *Christian Conservatives and American Democracy* Edited by Steven Brint and Jean Reith Schroedel.
92. 2007. *'Political action in vulnerable states.'* 7<sup>th</sup> Global Forum on Reinventing Government, Vienna, 26-30<sup>th</sup> June 2007.
93. 2007. *'Making democracy deliver.'* National Democratic Institute, annual convention, Washington DC 24 May 2007.
94. 2007. *'Democracy and development.'* Ministerial Conference for the Community of Democracies, Bamako, Mali, 29-30 March 2007.
95. 2007. *'Every Vote Counts: Elections and turnout.'* Global Electoral Organization Conference, Washington DC, 27-29<sup>th</sup> March 2007.
96. 2007. *'Do power-sharing elections work?'* International Conference on Africa's Democratization and Electoral Processes: Lessons on Successes and Challenges, 4 – 7 March 2007, at the Sandton Convention Centre, Johannesburg, South Africa.
97. 2006. *'Sustaining Democratic Regimes: Structure, Institutions, and Culture.'* Midwest Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago 20-23 April 2006.
98. 2006. *'Do power-sharing regimes work?'* UNDP workshop on Conflict Prevention, 6-9<sup>th</sup> November, Katmandu, Nepal.
99. 2006. *'Support for the United Nations: Cosmopolitan versus Parochial orientations.'* Keynote address, World Values Survey meeting, Istanbul 2-5<sup>th</sup> Nov 2006.
- 100.2006. *'Political protest in fragile states.'* International Political Science Association World Congress, Fukuoka, 13 July 2006.
- 101.2006. *'Party development in conflict-prone societies'* Clingendael Institute, The Hague, 25-27 Oct 2006.
- 102.2006. *'Getting the Message Out: A two-step model of the role of the Internet in campaign communication flows during the 2005 British General Election.'* American Political Science Association annual Conference, Philadelphia, 31 Aug-3 Sept 2006.
- 103.2006. *'Fast-track strategies for achieving women's representation in Iraq and Afghanistan: Choices and consequences.'* American Political Science Association annual Conference, Philadelphia, 31 Aug-3 Sept 2006.
- 104.2006. *'Democracy and religion.'* College of William and Mary, Williamsburg, Virginia, 6-7<sup>th</sup> Oct, 2006.
- 105.2006. *'Democracy and development.'* 6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on New or Restored Democracies, Doha, Qatar 30 Oct-1 Nov 2006.
- 106.2005. *'The impact of electoral reform on the representation of women and ethnic minorities.'* Conference on Electoral Reform in the Netherlands, Amsterdam, September 2005.
- 107.2005. *'Stable democracy and good governance in divided societies: Do power-sharing institutions work?'* International Studies Association, Honolulu 2-6<sup>th</sup> March 2005.

- 108.2005. *Rearranging the deckchairs on the Titanic? Evaluating the Initiatives for Voter Mobilization and Electoral Reform Introduced by the UK Electoral Commission.* American Political Science Association annual meeting September 2005, Washington DC.
- 109.2005. *Radical right: Voters and Parties in the Electoral Marketplace.* Plenary lecture at the European Consortium of Political Research annual conference, Budapest, September 2005.
- 110.2005. *Ethnic pluralism and consensus democracy revisited.* American Political Science Association annual meeting September 2005, Washington DC.
- 111.2005. *Does consensus democracy generate political stability in plural societies?* Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago 7-10 April 2005.
- 112.2005. *Did the media matter? Priming, persuasion and mobilizing effects in the 2005 British general election.* Elections, Parties and Public opinion, September 2005.
- 113.2004. *Young people and civic engagement: decline or reinvention?* Conference on Civic Engagement at the University of Southern California, October 2004.
- 114.2004. *The Americanization of Modern Political Campaigns? Contrasts in the US 2000 and UK 2001 elections.* Keynote address for the conference on Political Communications in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, St Margaret's College, University of Otago, New Zealand, January 2004.
- 115.2004. *The 'new cleavage' thesis and the social basis of radical right support.* American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago 2-5<sup>th</sup> September 2004.
- 116.2004. *Sacred and secular: Religion and politics worldwide.* Stein Rokkan Memorial Lecture, University of Bergen 8 September 2004.
- 117.2004. *If you build a community website will they come? The supply and demand model of new technology, social capital and civic engagement in Britain.* Paper for the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago 2-5 August 2004.
- 118.2004. *God, guns and gays: Religiosity in the United States and Europe.* Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart. 3<sup>rd</sup> Political Communication Section pre-APSA Conference, 'Fun, faith and futuramas', University of Illinois, Chicago, Aug 2004.
- 119.2004. *From the Civic Culture to the Afro-Barometer: The expansion in cross-national public opinion surveys.* *APSA-Comparative Politics Newsletter Fall 2004.*
- 120.2004. *Explaining the rise of the radical right.* Elections, Parties and Public Opinion annual conference, Nuffield College, Oxford, 10-12 September 2004.
- 121.2004. *Electoral Engineering and Social Cleavages.* Nuffield College, Oxford, 4<sup>th</sup> March 2004.
- 122.2004. *E-campaigning and e-voting.* Paper for the conference on Political Communications in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, St Margaret's College, University of Otago, New Zealand, January 2004.
- 123.2004. *Civic engagement: A response.* UK Cabinet Office Strategy Unit presentation, London March 3<sup>rd</sup> 2004.
- 124.2003. *Young people and political activism: From the politics of loyalties to the politics of choice?* Keynote at the Council of Europe Symposium on young people and activism, 27-28 November 2003, Strasbourg. (Translated into Russian and French).
- 125.2003. *Will new technology boost turnout?* Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 2003.
- 126.2003. *Who demonstrates? Anti-State Rebels, Conventional Participants, or Everyone?* With Stefaan Walgrave and Peter Van Aelst. Mid-West Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago April 2003.

- 127.2003. *Muslims and the West: Testing the 'Clash of Civilizations' Thesis.* With Ron Inglehart. Harvard symposium on 'Terrorism and the Media' sponsored by the Political Communication Section of the American Political Science Association and the Shorenstein Center, 2003.
- 128.2003. *Institutions Matter: Electoral Rules and Voting Choices.* Mid-West Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago April 2003.
- 129.2003. *Gendering Social Capital: Bowling in Women's Leagues.* With Ronald Inglehart. Keynote address for the conference on Gender and Social Capital, University of Manitoba, May 2-3 2003.
- 130.2003. *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behavior.* Meeting of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems and International IDEA, Stockholm November 2003.
- 131.2003. *Electoral Engineering: Voting Rules and Political Behavior.* Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 2003.
- 132.2003. *Does ethnicity determine support for the governing party?* (With Bob Mattes) Annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 2003.
- 133.2003. *A continental divide? Social capital in the United States and Europe.* With James Davis. Keynote presentation at the European Social Survey Launch Conference, Brussels 25-26 November 2003.
- 134.2002. *The legitimacy of the European Union: The role of the media.* Conference on Democracy and Legitimacy of the European Union and International Organizations. European Parliament, Brussels October 11-12 2002.
- 135.2002. *The global generation: Cohort support for European governance.* Conference on 'Democracy and Legitimacy of the European Union and other International Organizations.' Brussels, European Parliament 11-12 October 2002
- 136.2002. *Still a Public Sector Ethos? Work values, experience and job satisfaction among government employees.* John F. Kennedy School of Government Visions of Governance Conference, Endicott Hall 22-23 July 2002.
- 137.2002. *Skeptical patients: Performance, Social Capital and Culture* for the conference 'The public's health: A matter of trust.' Harvard School of Public Health 13-15<sup>th</sup> November 2002.
- 138.2002. *Mexican Civic Engagement in Comparative Perspective.* Gobernacion Conference, Mexico City, August 14-16 2002.
- 139.2002. *Making Democracies Work: Social Capital and Civic Engagement in 47 Societies.* Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 25-28 April 2002.
- 140.2002. *E-voting as the magic ballot?* Conference on E-voting and European Elections, European University Institute, Fiesole, 10-12<sup>th</sup> May 2002
- 141.2002. *Electoral Reform and Fragmented Multipartyism: The Mechanical and Psychological Effects of Electoral Systems on Party Systems.* Conference on Political Reform in Brazil in Comparative Perspective, UCAM, Rio de Janeiro June 27-28 2002.
- 142.2002. *Ballot Structures and Legislative Behavior.* Conference on Exporting Congress? The Influence of the US Congress on World Legislatures. Florida International University, Miami, 6-7 December 2002.
- 143.2002. *Democratic Phoenix: Political Activism Worldwide.* American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston 28-31<sup>st</sup> August 2002.
- 144.2001. *The Iceberg and the Titanic: Policy Moods, Electoral Defeat and Party Change.* (with Joni Lovenduski) EPOP Annual Conference University of Sussex, 14-16<sup>th</sup> September 2001.

- 145.2001. *'Making democracies work: Social capital and civic engagement in 47 societies.'* ESF/EURESCO Conference on Social Capital, Exeter University 15-20 September 2001.
- 146.2001. *'Knows Little, Learns Less?'* (with David Sanders) EPOP Annual Conference University of Sussex, 14-16<sup>th</sup> September 2001.
- 147.2001. *'Knows Little, Learns Less? An Experimental Study of the Impact of the Media on Learning during the 2001 British general election.'* Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco. 1<sup>st</sup> September 2001.
- 148.2001. *'Internet and Democracy.'* Plenary session, IDEA International Forum on the Internet and Democracy, Stockholm 27-29 June 2001.
- 149.2001. *'Digital Parties: Civic Engagement and Online Democracy.'* European Consortium of Political Research Joint Workshops, Grenoble, 6-11 April 2001.
- 150.2001. *'Digital Divide.'* Global Forum on Democracy, Development and e-Government. Naples. 15-17<sup>th</sup> March 2001.
- 151.2001. *'Blair's Babes: Critical Mass Theory, Gender and Legislative Life.'* With Joni Lovenduski. Paper for the Women and Public Policy Program seminar, John F. Kennedy School of Government, 28 September 2001.
- 152.2000. *'The US Campaign 2000: Civic Engagement and American Elections.'* EPOP Annual Conference Edinburgh University, 8-10 September 2000.
- 153.2000. *'The Twilight of Westminster: Electoral Reform and Its Consequences.'* British Politics Group Panel on 30 Years of British Politics, American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington DC 31 August-3 September 2000.
- 154.2000. *'The Search for Identity in the Internet Age.'* Internet and Society 2000 Conference, Harvard University June 2000.
- 155.2000. *'The News Media and Political Disaffection in Europe.'* University of Santiago, Spain, 19-21 October 2000.
- 156.2000. *'The Internet and Democracy.'* Conference on Democracy at the Periphery. University of California, Santa Barbara. 10-11 November 2000.
- 157.2000. *'The Global Divide: Information Poverty and Internet Access Worldwide.'* International Political Science Association World Congress, Quebec, 1-6 August 2000.
- 158.2000. *'The Global Digital Divide.'* The Internet and Governance Conference, John F. Kennedy School of Government, May 2000.
- 159.2000. *'The Digital Divide.'* The National Academies Conference on Digital Democracy and Community. NRC, Washington DC, June 2000.
- 160.2000. *'Political communication towards the Third Millennium.'* International Political Science Association World Congress, Quebec, 1-6 August 2000.
- 161.2000. *'Mapping the News Media and Parties in Europe and the US.'* European Consortium for Political Research Joint Workshops University of Copenhagen, Denmark 14-19<sup>th</sup> April 2000. Workshop on 'Do Campaigns Matter? The Political Consequences of Modern Electioneering.'
- 162.2000. *'Leaders and Laggards: Explaining the Diffusion of the Information Society Worldwide.'* EPOP Annual Conference, Edinburgh University 8-10 September 2000.
- 163.2000. *'Internet World: Parties, Governments and Online Democracy.'* International Political Science Association World Congress, Quebec, 1-6 August 2000.

- 164.2000. *'Electoral System Design and Ethnic Conflict in 19 New and Old Democracies'*. International Political Science Association World Congress Quebec City, 1-6 August 2000.
- 165.2000. *'Democratic Divide: The Impact of the Internet on Parliaments Worldwide.'* Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Washington DC, 31 August-3<sup>rd</sup> September 2000.
- 166.2000. *'Cultural Barriers to Women's Leadership: A Worldwide Comparison'* With Ronald Inglehart. International Political Science Association World Congress, Quebec, 1-6 August 2000.
- 167.2000. *'A Virtuous Circle? The News Media and Civic Malaise.'* Annual Meeting of the Political Studies Association of the UK, London 10-13<sup>th</sup> April 2000.
- 168.2000. *'A Virtuous Circle: The News Media and Civic Malaise.'* Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago 27-30<sup>th</sup> April 2000.
- 169.1999. *'Who Surfs Café Europe? Virtual Democracy in the US and Western Europe'* American Political Science Association Annual Meeting Atlanta 2-5<sup>th</sup> September 1999. Panel on Cybermedia and Voters.
- 170.1999. *'Cosmopolitanism, Nationalism and Parochialism: Globalization and Cultural Change.'* John F. Kennedy School of Government Visions of Governance Conference, Bretton Woods, July 1999.
- 171.1999. *'Breaking the Barriers: British Labour Party Quotas for Women Candidates.'* Conference on Gender Equality Strategies, Center for European Studies, Harvard, Spring 1999.
- 172.1999. *'Blaming the Messenger? Political Communications and Turnout in EU Elections.'* Conference on Citizen Participation in European Politics, organized by the Swedish Commission on Democracy at the Bergendal Hotel, Landsnöravägen, Sollentuna, Stockholm, Sweden, 28-29<sup>th</sup> October 1999
- 173.1999. *'Ballots not Bullets: Testing Consociational Theories of Ethnic Conflict, Electoral Systems and Democratization.'* Conference on Constitutional Design 2000: Institutional Design, Conflict Management and Democracy in the late Twentieth Century. December 9-11 1999, University of Notre Dame, Indiana.
- 174.1999. *'Electoral Systems and Ethnic Conflict'* Conference on Parliament in Democratic Governance, Knesset, Jerusalem, Israel 14-15<sup>th</sup> November 1999.
- 175.1999. *'Confidence in Public Institutions: Faith, Culture or Performance?'* With Kenneth Newton. American Political Science Association Annual Meeting Atlanta 2-5 September 1999. Panel on What's Troubling the Trilateral Democracies?
- 176.1998. *'You've got to ac-cent-tchu-ate the positive!': The Effects of Television News on Party Images in the 1997 British Election.'* Annual Meeting of the Mid-West Political Science Association 23-25 April 1998.
- 177.1998. *'Who Surfs? New Technology, Old Voters and Virtual Democracy in America'* John F. Kennedy School of Government Visions of Governance Conference, Bretton Woods July 1998.
- 178.1998. *'The News Media and Civic Engagement.'* With John Curtice. European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) Joint Sessions, University of Warwick 23-28<sup>th</sup> March 1998.
- 179.1998. *'The News Media and Civic Engagement.'* With John Curtice. Annual Meeting of the Political Studies Association (PSA) of the UK, Keele University 7-9<sup>th</sup> April 1998.
- 180.1998. *'Television News and Party Balance.'* With David Sanders. American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston 3-5<sup>th</sup> September 1998.
- 181.1998. *'Representatives: Leaders or Followers?'* and *'A Gender-Generation Gap?'* Workshop on 'Critical Election' at Nuffield College, Oxford, 14-15<sup>th</sup> May 1988.
- 182.1998. *'New Labour, New Politicians? Changes in the Political Attitudes of MPs: 1992-97'* Annual Meeting of the Political Studies Association of the UK, Keele University, 7-9<sup>th</sup> April 1998.

- 183.1998. '*Gender Realignment in Global Perspective.*' With Ronald Inglehart. The American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Boston 3-5<sup>th</sup> September 1998.
- 184.1998. '*Blaming the Messenger: Television and Civic Malaise.*' Conference on Public Trust and Democratic Confidence in the Trilateral Region. Bellagio, Italy, 29 June-3 July 1998.
- 185.1998. '*A Critical Election? The 1997 British General Election in Long-term Perspective.*' With Geoffrey Evans. Annual Meeting of the Political Studies Association (PSA) of the UK, Keele University 7-9 April 1998.
- 186.1997. '*The Dynamics of the News Framing Process: From Reagan's Gender Gap to Clinton's Soccer Moms.*' With Susan Carroll. Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, Norfolk Virginia, November 5-8 1997.
- 187.1997. '*New Labour, New Tactical Voting*' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC August 1997. With John Curtice and Geoffrey Evans.
- 188.1997. '*New Labour, New Tactical Voting?*' With John Curtice and Geoffrey Evans. Elections, Parties and Public Opinion (EPOP) Annual Conference, University of Essex 26-28<sup>th</sup> September 1997.
- 189.1997. '*It was the Media, Stupid: Agenda-Setting Effects During the 1997 British Campaign.*' With David Sanders. American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, August 1997.
- 190.1997. '*Framing the Gender Gap*' European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) Joint Sessions, Bern 27 Feb-4 March 1997.
- 191.1997. '*Elites and Constitutional Change.*' Center for Research on Electoral and Social Trends (CREST) Annual Conference, University of Edinburgh, November 21 1997.
- 192.1997. '*Does Negative News Matter? The Effect of TV News on Party Images in the 1997 British Election*' Elections, Public Opinion and Parties (EPOP) Annual Conference, University of Essex, September 26-28<sup>th</sup> 1997.
- 193.1997. '*Designing Democracies: Institutional Arrangement and System Support*' Workshop on Confidence in Democratic Institutions, Washington, DC, August 1997.
- 194.1996. '*Women Politicians: Transforming Westminster?*' Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, 18-20 April 1996.
- 195.1996. '*Tuning In and Tuning Out: The Attentive Public in British Election Campaigns.*' Elections, Parties and Public Opinion (EPOP) Annual Conference, Sheffield, 13-15<sup>th</sup> September 1996.
- 196.1996. '*Through a Gendered Lens: Media Framing of International Women Leaders.*' Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, 29 August-1 September 1996.
- 197.1996. '*There is an Anger in the Land: The Media and Cynicism in American Politics.*' European Consortium of Political Research Joint Workshops, Oslo, 29 March-3 April 1996.
- 198.1996. '*Social Representation in the European Parliament.*' Gender and Politics Group, Center for European Studies, Harvard University, 1996.
- 199.1996. '*Representation in England, Scotland and Wales: Boundaries and Identities for Politicians and Voters*' Political Studies Association Annual Conference, Glasgow University, 10-12<sup>th</sup> April 1996.
- 200.1996. '*Lasarsfeld Revisited: The Attentive Public in British Election Campaigns.*' Center for Research on Electoral and Social Trends (CREST) Annual Conference, City University, 31<sup>st</sup> October 1996.
- 201.1996. '*Gender in Political Science: Framing the Issues.*' Political Studies Association of the UK, Annual Conference, Glasgow University 10-12<sup>th</sup> April 1996.
- 202.1996. '*Conservatism in Disarray?*' Political Studies Association Annual Conference, Glasgow University 10-12<sup>th</sup> April 1996.



- 203.1995. '*Women and Politics*.' Booklet for *HarperCollins Political Pamphleteer* New York: Harper Collins. Pp.1-23. 1995.
- 204.1995. '*The Restless Searchlight: Network News Framing of the Post Cold-War World*.' International Studies Association annual Meeting, Chicago, February 1995.
- 205.1995. '*The Puzzle of Constituency Service*.' Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 27 August - 1 September 1995.
- 206.1995. '*Political Communications in Election Campaigns: Reconsidering Media Effects*.' International Communications Association, Albuquerque, NM, May 1995.
- 207.1995. '*Political Communications in Election Campaigns*' Annual Conference of the PSA, York. April 1995.
- 208.1995. '*Party Recruitment and the New Institutionalism*.' Conference on 'Party Politics in the Year 2000', Manchester University, January 1995.
- 209.1995. '*Legislative Recruitment*.' Conference on Comparative Democratic Elections, John F. Kennedy School, Harvard University, May 1995.
- 210.1995. '*Episodes, Incidents and Eruptions: How the U.S. Network News Covers the Post-Cold War World*.' Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, 27 August - 1 September 1995.
- 211.1995. '*Comparative Political Recruitment: Theories, Concepts and Data*.' European Consortium of Political Research, Bordeaux, April-May 1995.
- 212.1994. '*Women's Power Worldwide*.' Conference organized by the Center for the Study of Women, University of California, Los Angeles, October 1994.
- 213.1994. 'Political Science in Britain and America: The Decline of the Special Relationship?' *PSA News* Autumn 1994. pp.15-17.
- 214.1994. '*Media Studies in America and Britain: Research Agendas, Methods and Theories*.' Elections, Parties and Public Opinion EPOP Annual Conference, University of Wales, Cardiff, September 1994.
- 215.1994. '*Gender Related Influences on Voting Behaviour and Public Opinion*' Conference on Research on Women and American Politics, Center for American Women and Politics, Rutgers University 1994.
- 216.1994. '*Equality Strategies and Political Representation*.' European Consortium of Political Research Joint Sessions, Madrid 1994.
- 217.1994. '*Comparative Recruitment*.' Workshop on the Future of the Australian Party System Australian National University, Canberra, Australia 1994.
- 218.1993. '*Women and Politics*' Supplementary lecture materials for *The Struggle for Democracy* by Greenberg and Page. New York: Harper Collins. 1993.
- 219.1993. '*Through the Eye of the Needle: Comparative Legislative Recruitment in Western Democracies*.' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC. September 1993.
- 220.1993. '*The Social Background of Legislative Elites: Does it Matter?*' Annual Conference on Elections, Parties and Public Opinion (EPOP) Lancaster University September 1993.
- 221.1993. '*The Marginals Never Vanished*' PSA Annual Conference, Leicester University, April 1993. With Ivor Crewe.
- 222.1993. '*The 1992 US Elections: Continuity or Change?*' ECPR Joint Workshops, Leiden University, The Netherlands, April 1993.
- 223.1993. '*Select Bibliography: Environmental Public Opinion*.' Workshop on Global Omnibus Environmental Survey (GOES), Palo Alto, Stanford, June 1993.

- 224.1993. '*Has Labour Become a Catch-All Party?*' Conference on the 1992 British Election Study, Nuffield College, Oxford, April 1993.
- 225.1993. '*Comparing Environmental Public Opinion: West and East Germany.*' With Peter Mohler. Workshop on the Global Omnibus Environmental Survey, Barcelona, Spain, 1993.
- 226.1993. '*Are we All Green Now?*' International Society for Political Psychology Annual Convention, Charles Hotel, Cambridge, MA. July 1993.
- 227.1992. '*Party Leaders, Members and Voters: The Special Law of Curvilinear Disparity Revisited.*' Elections, Parties and Public Opinion Conference, Essex, September 1992.
- 228.1992. '*If only more candidates came forward... Supply side explanation of political representation in Britain.*' Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago Sept 3-6 1992.
- 229.1992. '*Are We All Green Now? Public Opinion Towards Environmentalism in Britain.*' IPSA/APSA Symposium, Chicago, September 3-6 1992.
- 230.1991. '*Who Decides: Center-Local Relations in Candidate Selection in the British Conservative and Labour Parties.*' With Joni Lovenduski. International Political Science Association (IPSA) World Congress, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1991.
- 231.1991. '*The Reputation of Political Science Journals: Pluralist and Consensus Views.*' With Ivor Crewe. PSA Annual Conference, Lancaster University April 1991.
- 232.1991. 'Conservatism and Public Opinion: Thatcher & Reagan', *Public Affairs Report*, University of California, Berkeley 1991.
- 233.1991. '*Comparing Women in Political Elites: Problems and Methods.*' American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1991.
- 234.1991. '*Candidate Selection: The Impact of Reform.*' PSA Group on Elections, Parties and Public Opinion, University of Essex, September 1991.
- 235.1991. '*British and American Journal Evaluation: Divergence or Convergence?*' With Ivor Crewe. PSA Annual Conference, Lancaster University 1991.
- 236.1990. '*Women and Political Participation in Britain.*' UNESCO Meeting of Experts for the Europe Region, Oslo, Norway, 1990.
- 237.1990. '*The Volatile Electorate: By-elections since the War.*' Institute of Contemporary History Summer School, LSE, April 1990.
- 238.1990. '*The Thatcher Governments and Public Opinion: Has there Been Ideological Change?*' Seventh International Conference of Europeanists, Washington, D.C., March 1990.
- 239.1990. '*The Comparative Study of Women in Legislative Elites: Problems, Methods and Approaches.*' ECPR Joint Workshops, University of Bochum, Germany, April 1990.
- 240.1990. 'Survey of Political Studies, 1989.' *PSA News* 1990 2(2): 29-31.
- 241.1990. 'Survey of Graduates' Careers.' *PSA News* 1990 2(1): 29-31.
- 242.1990. '*Reagan, Thatcher and the Conservative Revolutions.*' American Politics Group Conference, Worcester College, Oxford, January 1990.
- 243.1990. '*Publications in Political Studies: An Initial Analysis.*' PSA Heads of Department Conference, Swindon, September 1990. With Professor Ivor Crewe.
- 244.1990. 'PSA Survey of Staff, 1988.' PSA Heads of Department Conference, Royal Commonwealth Society, February 1990; published in *PSA News* 1(3): 29-31.

- 245.1990. '*Politics and Sexual Equality*.' Keynote Speaker. (Published in Korean) Korean Institute for the Study of Women in Politics, Seoul, July 1990.
- 246.1990. '*Gender Differences in Conventional and Unconventional Political Participation in Britain*.' ESRC Conference on Participation, University of Manchester, January 1990.
- 247.1990. '*Candidacy and Gender in British Parties*.' Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA, September 1990.
- 248.1990. 'A Lack of Balance.' *PSA News* 1990 3(1): 29-30.
- 249.1990. '*Congressional Elections: Campaign and Results*.' American Politics Group, Colloquium on the 1990 Elections, US Embassy, London, November 1990.
- 250.1989. '*Women Parliamentary Candidates and the Selectorate: The British General Election of 1987*.' With Joni Lovenduski. American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Washington, DC, 1989.
- 251.1989. '*The 1988 Presidential Elections: The Reagan Legacy*.' American Politics Group Annual Conference, Keele University, January 1989.
- 252.1989. '*Studying Politics*.' With Paul Smart. Published by the Political Studies Association of the UK 1989.
- 253.1989. '*Southern Comfort for the Republicans: Dealignment and Realignment in the 1988 Election*.' Political Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Warwick, April 1989.
- 254.1989. '*Politics Graduates & Employment*.' PSA Annual Conference, Warwick University, April 1989.
- 255.1989. '*Party Selectorates in Australia, Britain and Canada: Legal Context, Party Procedures and Outcome*.' With Ken Carty, Lynda Erickson, Joni Lovenduski and Marion Simms) IPSA Work Group on Elections and Parties, Paris, April 1989.
- 256.1989. '*Changing Social Cleavages and Leftwing Support in Britain*.' European Consortium of Political Research Joint Workshops, Paris, April 1989.
- 257.1989. '*Candidate Recruitment and Government Popularity in Special and By-elections: The United States, Canada, Britain and Australia*.' With Frank Feigert. American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, Atlanta, Sept 1989.
- 258.1988. '*Women Candidates for Parliament: In a Different Voice?*' With Joni Lovenduski. Women & Politics Group, PSA/BSA, Birkbeck College, London 1988.
- 259.1988. '*The 1988 US Campaign: Continuity or Change*', American Politics Group, United States Embassy Colloquium on the Elections, US Embassy, London, November 1988.
- 260.1988. '*Political Trust: Watergate to Irangate*.' American Political Group Annual Conference, Oxford 1988.
- 261.1988. '*Government and Third Party Performance in Mid-Term Elections: The British, Canadian and Australian Experience*.' International Political Science Association XIVth World Congress, Washington, DC, August 1988.
- 262.1988. '*Elite Transformation in Political Selection: Candidates in the 1987 British General Election*.' With Joni Lovenduski. Political Studies Association Annual Conference, Plymouth, April 1988.
- 263.1987. '*Volatility in the British Electorate: The Problem of Identifying Tacticals, Floaters and Abstainers*.' Political Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Aberdeen April 1987.
- 264.1987. '*Retrospective Voting in the 1984 US Election: Peace, Prosperity & Patriotism*', American Politics Group of the PSA, Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford, January 1987.
- 265.1987. '*PSA Survey of the Profession: Staff in Political Studies*.' With Professor Hugh Berrington, Political Studies Association, Aberdeen University, April 1987.

- 266.1987. '*PSA Survey of the Profession: Courses in Political Studies.*' With Professor Hugh Berrington. PSA Heads of Department Conference, Liverpool University, September 1987.
- 267.1987. '*Marginal Polls: The Role & Record.*' Conference on Political Communication: The Media, the Parties and the Polls in the 1987 Election Campaign, Essex University, October 1987.
- 268.1986. '*The Impact of Parties on Sexual Equality.*' European Consortium of Political Research Joint Workshops, University of Gothenburg, Sweden. 2-6 April 1986.
- 269.1986. '*The Impact of Parties on Sex Equality Policies.*' American Political Science Association, Washington, DC, August 1986.
- 270.1986. '*Retrospective Voting in the 1983 British General Election: Delivering Bread and Circuses.*' Political Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Nottingham, April 1986.
- 271.1985. '*The Post-Feminist Generation: A Comparative Study of Ireland, Britain and America.*' With Joanne Clarey and Albie Smyth; National Women's Studies Association, Seattle, May 1985.
- 272.1985. '*A Gender Gap in the European Community*' Women & Europe Conference, University of Edinburgh, May 1985.
- 273.1985. '*A Decade of Change? Developing Social Indicators on the Position of Women.*' Association of Mediterranean Women (KEGME), Athens 1985.
- 274.1984. '*Women's Equality in Employment: An International Comparison.*' Second International Congress on Women, Groningen, the Netherlands, 1984.
- 275.1984. '*Women in Congress: A Policy Difference?*' Women and Politics Group of the PSA, Birkbeck College, November 1984.
- 276.1984. '*The Gender Gap in the 1980 American Election.*' American Political Science Association Conference, Washington, DC, August 1984.
- 277.1984. '*The Gender Gap in Britain: Convergence or Divergence?*' PSA Annual Conference, University of Southampton, April 1984.
- 278.1984. '*The Gender Gap in American Political Behaviour: Issues, Images or Partisan Realignment?*' American Politics Group of the PSA, University of Durham 1984.
- 279.1984. '*The Effects of Education, Employment and the Electoral System on Women in Political Elites: A Crossnational Comparison.*' National Women's Studies Association, Rutgers University, June 1984.
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- 281.1979. '*John Stuart Mill versus Bigotry, Bribery and Beer*', Political Studies Association Annual Conference, University of Sheffield, April 1979.

#### PUBLIC SERVICE CONSULTANCIES, ARTICLES, & PAPERS

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2016. *UK scores worse in electoral integrity in Western Europe.* Democratic Audit 30 March 2016.
2016. *US elections ranked worst among Western democracies.* The Washington Post. 29 March 2016.
2016. *Its not just Trump. Authoritarian populism is rising across the West.* The Washington Post 11 March 2016.

2015. *Checkbook Elections: Political Finance in Comparative Perspective*. Pippa Norris, Andrea Abel van Es and Lisa Fennes. Executive Report. Sydney: University of Sydney.

2014. OSCE/ODIHR lead editor (with Mona Lena Krook) *Handbook on Promoting Women's Participation in Political Parties*. OSCE Warsaw. <http://www.osce.org/odihr/120877>

2013. 'Six step plan on gender equality in elected office.' Algiers, 10 Dec (by videoconference).

2013. USAID. *Seminar on women's empowerment*, Washington DC 25 June 2013.

2013. UNWomen. Workshop on *Women's Participation in Elected Office*, Asia-Pacific, Beijing 29-30 Jan.

2012. UNDP Asia-Pacific. *Gender Equality in Elected Office in Asia Pacific: Six Actions to Expand Women's Empowerment*. <http://www.snap-undp.org/elibrary/Publication.aspx?id=695>

2012. IFES. Electoral fraud panel talk on electoral integrity, Washington DC 30 May 2012

2012 UNDP Asia-Pacific Facilitator and presenter, workshop on gender equality, Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia, 1-5<sup>th</sup> April.

2010. OSCE consultant for a new report 'Gender equality in elected office: A Six-Step Action Plan.' (with Mona Lena Krook). Baseline study for the OSCE/ODIHR. <http://www.osce.org/odihr/78432>

2010. UNESCO consultant, *Media Development Indicators* (meeting in San Jose, Costa Rica, and Montreal).

2008. *Making Democracy Deliver: Governance and Human Development*. New York: United Nation Development Programme.

2006. 'Opening the door: Women leaders and constitution building in Iraq and Afghanistan.' Presentation at the parliamentary event at the United Nations on the occasion of the 50<sup>th</sup> Session of the Commission on the Status of Women, organized by the Inter-Parliamentary Union and the UN Division for the Advancement of Women. New York, March 2006.

2005. *Election 2005*. Election night commentator on the May 5<sup>th</sup> 2005 UK General Election, Sky Television.

2005. *Financial Times* Series of op ed columns about the 2005 British general election:

- 'Tories best hopes is that the pollsters have got it wrong.' 6<sup>th</sup> April 2005
- 'Immigration is one of the few key policies left for the right.' 14<sup>th</sup> April 2005
- 'Parties back ethnic minority candidates in the race for seats.' 21<sup>th</sup> April 2005
- 'Stirring up apathy?' 25<sup>th</sup> April 2005
- 'Did the campaign matter?' 5<sup>th</sup> May 2005
- 'Everyone leaves with a balloon from the party with few losers.' 7<sup>th</sup> May 2005

2005. 'Women in Parliament: A review of the current situation.' Presentation for 'Beyond Beijing: Towards gender equality in politics.' Parliamentary event at the United Nations on the occasion of the 49<sup>th</sup> Session of the Commission on the Status of Women, organized by the Inter-Parliamentary Union and the UN Division for the Advancement of Women. New York, 3 March 2005.

2005. 'Developments in party communications.' Report for the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs (NDI) handbook on *The present and future role of political parties in democratic institutions*.

[http://www.accessdemocracy.org/library/1950\\_polpart\\_norris\\_110105.pdf](http://www.accessdemocracy.org/library/1950_polpart_norris_110105.pdf)

2004. 'Building Political Parties: Reforming Legal Regulations and Internal Rules.' Report for *International IDEA*.

2004. 'It's the women stupid.' Pippa Norris and Ronald Inglehart. *Ms.* Spring 47-49.

2004. 'Women's representation in Iraq: Strategies and options.' Report for National Endowment for Democracy *International Forum for Democratic Development*.

2004. 'Voter turnout and e-voting.' *International IDEA Handbook*.

2004. 'Ties that Bind: Representation, Accountability and Democracy' Briefing paper for the *Australian Democratic Audit*, ANU, Canberra.

2004. 'Closing the activism gap: Gender perspectives and political participation.' With Joni Lovenduski and Rosie Campbell. Report published by the *UK Electoral Commission*.

2004. 'Civic engagement and the knowledge society.' Report for *UNESCO World Report 'Building Knowledge Societies'*.

2004. 'Implementing Women's Representation in Afghanistan Electoral Law: Options for reserved seats.' Prepared for the *Afghanistan Reconstruction Project* Center on International Cooperation, New York University.

2003. 'Increasing women's representation in government: What options would work best for Afghanistan?' Prepared for the *Afghanistan Reconstruction Project* Center on International Cooperation, New York University.

2003. 'E-Governance and democracy' *World Public Sector Report*, United Nations.

2003. 'Gendering Social Capital.' Distinguished Professor keynote address, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, 2<sup>nd</sup> April 2003.

2003. BBC Television. *Elections 2003*. Election night commentator, local, Welsh Assembly, and Scottish parliamentary elections, 1<sup>st</sup> May.

2003. '*Digital divide*' Frederic Ozanam Lecture, DePaul University, 2<sup>nd</sup> April.

2003 '*Social capital and ITCs*' International forum on social capital for economic revival, Cabinet Office, Tokyo, Japan, 24-25<sup>th</sup> March 2003.

2003. '*Strategies for women's leadership*.' The White House Project, Press Club, Washington DC 3<sup>rd</sup> March 2003.

2002. '*Rising Tide: Gender Equality and Cultural Change*.' Northeastern University, 25 October 2002.

2002. '*Muslims and the West*.' Antwerp University, Department of Political Science, 14<sup>th</sup> October 2002.

2002. Distinguished Visiting Professor, University of Lancaster '*Islam and the West: Testing the Clash of Civilizations Thesis*.' 12-18 May.

2002. Plenary speaker University of Leuven/Royal Academy 'Political Communication – The Appearance of Life Style Politics and its Consequences.' Politeia Conference, Paleis der Academiën, Brussels, 3 May.

2002. *Islam and the West: Testing the Clash of Civilizations Thesis*' Center for Population and Developmental Studies, Harvard University 18 April 2002.

2002. 'Giving Voice to the Voiceless: Good Governance, Human Development & Mass Communications.' Background paper for the UNDP Human Development Report, NY: UNDP.

2001. Plenary Speaker on *The Digital Divide*, Burda Foundation, Berlin, September.

2001. Consultant on the advisory board of the DemocrIT project and presentation on the *Digital Divide*. Orebro University, Sweden.

2001. Presentation on 'El auge de las campanas postmodernas y sus consecuencias'. Universidad Internacional Menendez Pelayo, Santander, Spain.

2001. Presentation on the *Freedom of the Press Worldwide*. World Bank, Washington DC 12<sup>th</sup> April.

2001. Lecturer on *Democracy and Democratization* in the Oslo Summer School in Comparative Social Science Studies (6-10<sup>th</sup> August).

2001. The Charles Francis Adams Lecture on *The Digital Divide*. The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University. 1<sup>st</sup> March.

2000 The Olin Lecture on *The 2000 Presidential Elections* University of Toronto, 16-17 November.

2000 Presentation. *A Virtuous Circle*. University of Michigan. 1<sup>st</sup> December.

2000 Presentation *A Virtuous Circle* at the conference on The News Media and Democracy in Budapest, Hungary October 6-7<sup>th</sup> 2000.

2000 Presentation on *Women and Political Representation* at a meeting of the UN Division of Women on Beijing+5, UN, NY 22 September 2000.

2000 Presentation on *Pathways to Power* at the UN Global Forum of Women Political Leaders, Manila, Philippines January 17-19 2000.

2000 Council on Foreign Relations meeting on *Women's Human Rights and US Interests*, January 7<sup>th</sup> 2000, New York.

1999 Presentation on *The News Media and Civic Engagement* for the Consortium of Social Science Associations, Rayburn Office Building, Washington DC, 16 July.

1999 Presentation on *Women and the News Media* for the News Media and Democracy Summer Institute for Educators, Longfellow Hall, Cambridge, 10 August.

1999 Presentation on *Mass Media Intervention in Electoral Processes* at the Federal Electoral Institute of Mexico, February 4<sup>th</sup>.

1998 Advisory consultancy to IDEA, Stockholm, Sweden for published handbook on *Women and Elected Office*.

1998 Presentation on *Women and the News Media* for the News Media and Democracy Summer Institute for Educators, Longfellow Hall, Cambridge, August.

1998 Presentation on *The News Media and Democracy* for the East Asia Foundation, Santiago, Chile, May.

1996 Keynote speaker at the summer school on *Women and Politics* organized by the Autonomous University, San Sebastian, Spain, July.

1993 Keynote Speaker, Israeli Democracy Institute, *Workshop on Gender Equity Strategies* in the Knesset. Knesset, Jerusalem.

1993 Advisory briefings and presentation of evidence to the Elections Sub-Committee of the Scottish Convention on strategies for promoting gender equity in elections to the Scottish Parliament, Edinburgh, November.

1991 Advisory briefings on the processes of candidate selection to the Shadow Spokesperson on Women's Affairs, the British Labour Party, London.

1990 Consultancy on *Equality Strategies for Women's Representation* for the Division of Women, UNESCO at the Meeting of Experts for the Europe Region, Oslo, Norway.

1989 Korean Institute for the Study of Women and Politics, Seoul. Keynote speaker for a conference on *Women in Leadership in Asia*. Transcription published in Korean.

1985-87 Survey Consultancy. Designed surveys, organized fieldwork and analyzed results for a series of 15 opinion polls for BBC *Nemsnight* in constituency surveys and the 3-wave survey in the 1987 British general election campaign.

#### AWARDS FOR RESEARCH PROJECTS:

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- 1) 2016. *Electoral Learning and Capacity Training* (ELECT), the Association of World Election Bodies (A-WEB). \$28,000.
- 2) 2016. Poznan pre-IPSA workshop on *Election Conflict and Regime Transitions*, International IDEA, 20,000 euros.
- 3) 2014. San Francisco pre-APSA Workshop on *Electoral Integrity: What Works?* International IDEA. \$24,000
- 4) 2013. *Money, Politics and Transparency*. Grant from Global Integrity/ Sunlight/ Hewlett Packard Foundation. \$200,000
- 5) 2012. *Electoral Integrity Project*. Faculty grant from the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University.
- 6) 2012. *Electoral Integrity Project*. Grant from the Roy and Lila Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University
- 7) 2012. *Electoral Integrity Project*. Grant from the Harvard Committee on Australian Studies
- 8) 2011. *Kathleen Fitzpatrick Australian Laureate Fellowship*, Australian Research Council \$2,900,000.



- 9) 2008. *The news media and the governance reform agenda*. \$105,000. World Bank/CommGAP program.
- 10) 2005. *The impact of electoral systems on women and ethnic minority representation: Similarities and contrasts*. Grant for \$9,787 awarded by the Women and Public Policy Program.
- 11) 2004. *Does consensus democracy generate political stability in plural societies?* Grant for \$30,000 awarded by the Ash Institute for Democratic Governance and Innovation.
- 12) 2004. *Radical Right: Parties and electoral competition*. Grant from the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs. \$5000.
- 13) 2004. *Women's representation in the Middle East: Evaluating positive action strategies*. Grant for \$21,500 from the Kuwait Program Research Fund Middle East Initiative.
- 14) 2004. *The British Parliamentary Constituency Database 1992-2005*. Grant from the Hansard Society for updating this database with the 2001 census data and the 2005 general election results. (\$1,800).
- 15) 2003-2006. 'Good Net or Bad Net: The Social and Political Consequences of New ICTs.' Co-directed with John Curtice, National Center for Social Research. Funded by the Economic and Social Research Council of the UK £189,948 (\$284,922).
- 16) 2001. *Campaign Learning and Persuasion: An Experimental Study*. With David Sanders. Economic and Social Research Council of the UK. £135,000 (\$208,000).
- 17) 2001. *The British Representation Study 2001*. The Center for Public Leadership, John F. Kennedy School of Government. \$14,500.
- 18) 1997. *Confidence in Democratic Institutions: America in Comparative Perspective*. The Pew Charitable Foundation \$76,076.
- 19) 1997 *Confidence in Democratic Institutions: America in Comparative Perspective*. \$15,000 Program for the Study of Germany and Europe, Minda de Gunzburg Center for European Studies, Harvard University.
- 20) 1996-97 *The British Election Study, 1997*. [Directed with Anthony Heath, Roger Jowell and John Curtice] Economic and Social Research Council of the UK, £372,559. (\$596,000)
- 21) 1996-97 *The Effects of Television News in British General Elections*. [Directed with David Sanders] Economic and Social Research Council of the UK, £44,902 (\$72,000)
- 22) 1995-97 *The British Representation Study, 1997*. The Nuffield Foundation £5,000 (\$8,000).
- 23) 1994-95 *Comparing Democratic Elections*. National Science Foundation award for \$60,000. [Directed with Lawrence LeDuc and Richard Niemi]
- 24) 1992-93 *The American Candidate Study*. National Science Foundation award of \$23,000 [Directed with Robert Darcy].
- 25) 1990-92 *The Candidate Selection Process in British Politics*. Economic and Social Research Council of the UK, award of £78,000 (\$125,000). [Directed with Joni Lovenduski].

- 26) 1986-87 *British By-election Surveys*. £50,000 (\$80,000) British Broadcasting Corporation BBC Newsnight.

### HONORS, VISITING FELLOWSHIPS, AND RESEARCH AFFILIATIONS

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2011. Visiting Professor of Government and International Relations, University of Sydney.
- 2010 Member of the APSA Presidential Taskforce on Indicators of Democratic Governance.
- 2009 Member of the Scientific Committee, IDEAS Foundation, Madrid.
- 2007-8. International member of the Social Science Board J, the Economic and Social Research Council  
2008 Research Assessment Exercise (RAE).
- 2007-8. Member of the European Science Foundation Evaluation Board for the European Social Survey.
2007. Member of the Economic and Social Research Council international benchmarking review of UK Politics and International Studies (IS) research. Report is available:  
[http://www.esrc.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Images/P\\_IBR-Final\\_Report\\_tcm6-23426.pdf](http://www.esrc.ac.uk/ESRCInfoCentre/Images/P_IBR-Final_Report_tcm6-23426.pdf)
2004. Visiting Fellow, Research School of the Social Sciences, Australian National University (mid-December-mid January) and consultant on the Australian Democratic Audit.
- 2003-date. Faculty Associate, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs.
2003. Visiting Research Fellow. Center for Social Science Research, University of Cape Town (January).
2001. Visiting Research Fellow. Research School of the Social Sciences, Australian National University. (January).
2001. Visiting Professor, University of Oslo, Norway, teaching in the Graduate Summer School in the Social Sciences (July).
2002. Faculty Associate, National Center for Digital Research, Harvard University.
- 1996 Visiting Professor, Dept. of Politics, University of East Anglia (Summer).
- 1996-date Research Fellow, Center for Research on Elections and Social Trends, SCPR London/Oxford (CREST).
- 1994-2002 Associate Director (Research) for the Joan Shorenstein Center.
- 1994-2002 Established the *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics* published by MIT Press and then Sage Publications, and co-edited the journal.
- 1991 Visiting Professor, Department of Political Science, University of California, Berkeley (Summer).
- 1992-94 Visiting Lecturer, John F. Kennedy School of Government.
- 1990 Visiting Research Fellow, Institute of Governmental Studies, University of California, Berkeley (Summer).

1988 Visiting Research Fellow, Columbia University (Spring Semester).

1988-date Faculty Affiliate, Minda de Gunzburg, Center for European Studies, Harvard University.

#### ACTIVE PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

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American Political Science Association (APSA)  
 Political Communications Section, APSA/IPSA  
 British Politics Group, (BPG), APSA  
 Women and Politics Research Section, APSA  
 Elections & Public Opinion Section, APSA  
 Comparative Politics Section, APSA  
 Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA)  
 International Political Science Association (IPSA)  
 RC23 Elections, Citizens and Parties (IPSA-ECP)  
 International Communications Association (ICA)  
 Political Studies Association of the UK (PSA)  
 Elections, Parties & Public Opinion Group of the PSA (EPOP)  
 Women and Politics Group (PSA/BSA)  
 European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR)  
 Institutional representative for Harvard (since 2000)  
 Australian Political Studies Association (APSA)

#### CURRENT RESEARCH PROJECTS

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1. *The Electoral Integrity Project*, [www.electoralintegrityproject.com](http://www.electoralintegrityproject.com), a major research project June 2011-Dec 2016 funded by the Australian Research Council, International IDEA, the Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, Harvard University, the Roy and Lila Ash Center for Democratic Governance and Innovation, Global Integrity, the Association of World Election Bodies, and the Harvard Committee on Australian Studies. The project has generated new datasets monitoring electoral integrity and the trilogy of single-authored books for Cambridge University Press is in the process of being completed. Publications also include a special issue of *Electoral Studies*, and several edited book for OUP and Routledge.
2. *ELECT*: the EIP project is collaborating with the Association of World Electoral Bodies (A-WEB) to generate new evaluation research assessing the impact *Electoral Learning and Capacity Training*. This work uses mixed methods, including surveys of electoral officials and RCTs.
3. *The Comparative Election Study (CES): How Bribery and Threats Undermine Integrity*. New research proposal currently under funding review.

For all details see [www.pippanorris.com](http://www.pippanorris.com)

-Pippa Norris- August 13, 2016